



Contents at a Glance

PART I

Getting Started

- 1 Introduction to Databases and Oracle 3
- 2 Install and Start Using Oracle Database 10g Express Edition 13

PART II

Fundamentals of Application Development

- 3 Access Database Data with SQL 49
- 4 Code Database Access Programs with PL/SQL 95
- 5 Build a Basic Relational Schema 143
- 6 Build an Application with Oracle Application Express 209

PART III

Database Administration

- 7 Secure Database Access 289
- 8 Manage Database Space 333
- 9 Protect Your Oracle XE Database 373
- 10 Tune Application and Database Instance Performance 457
- Index 505



Contents

FOREWORD	xxi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xxiii
INTRODUCTION	xxv

PART I

Getting Started

1 Introduction to Databases and Oracle	3
Information Management	4
Databases	4
Database Management Systems	5
Database Applications	6
Oracle Database 10g	6
Oracle Fundamentals	7
Databases and Instances	7
Tables	9
SQL and Data Access	9
Database Users and Sessions	10
SQL*Plus	10
Oracle Application Express	11
Chapter Summary	11
2 Install and Start Using Oracle Database 10g Express Edition	13
Installation Overview	14
Database Server System Requirements	15
EXERCISE 2.1: Check System Requirements	15
Additional Requirements for Application Development	17
Oracle Database 10g Express Edition Software	18
Installation	18

EXERCISE 2.2: Establish a Microsoft Windows Administrator Session	18
EXERCISE 2.3: Install Oracle XE Step-by-Step	18
Post-Installation Exercises	26
EXERCISE 2.4: Accessing the Documentation	26
EXERCISE 2.5: Registering for the Discussion Forum	27
EXERCISE 2.6: Accessing the Support Forum	28
Basic Oracle XE Skills	29
Oracle Startup and Shutdown	29
EXERCISE 2.7: Check the Status of Oracle XE	30
EXERCISE 2.8: Start Oracle Manually	31
EXERCISE 2.9: Stop Oracle Manually	32
EXERCISE 2.10: Automate Oracle Startup	32
Database Connections	32
EXERCISE 2.11: Connect to Oracle with SQL*Plus	35
EXERCISE 2.12: Disconnect from Oracle and Exit SQL*Plus	36
EXERCISE 2.13: Launch the Database Home Page	37
Troubleshooting Tips	39
Confirm Existence of Oracle XE Software and Database	39
Check Oracle-Related Services	39
Permit Network Access	40
Web Browser Configuration	42
Oracle Database 10g Express Edition Updates	43
Using This Book's Support Files	44
Chapter Summary	45

PART II

Fundamentals of Application Development

3 Access Database Data with SQL	49
Chapter Prerequisites	50
What Is SQL?	50
Types of SQL Commands	50
Application Portability and the ANSI/ISO SQL Standard	51
Ad Hoc SQL Tools	52
Retrieving Data with Queries	52
The Structure of a Query	53
Building Basic Queries	54
EXERCISE 3.1: Retrieving All Columns and Rows	54
EXERCISE 3.2: Retrieving Specific Columns	54
EXERCISE 3.3: Using the SQL*Plus DESCRIBE Command	55
EXERCISE 3.4: Specifying an Alias for a Column	56
Building Expressions in a Query's SELECT Clause	56
EXERCISE 3.5: Building SELECT Clause Expressions with the Concatenation String Operator	57

EXERCISE 3.6: Building SELECT Clause Expressions with Arithmetic Operators	57
EXERCISE 3.7: Building SELECT Clause Expressions with SQL Functions	58
EXERCISE 3.8: Working with Nulls in SELECT Clause Expressions	60
EXERCISE 3.9: Implementing Conditional Logic in SELECT Clause Expressions	61
Retrieving Specific Rows from Tables	63
EXERCISE 3.10: Building WHERE Clause Conditions with Relational Operators	63
EXERCISE 3.11: Building WHERE Clause Conditions with Subqueries	68
EXERCISE 3.12: Building Composite WHERE Clause Conditions with Logical Operators	70
Grouping and Sorting Data Within a Query's Result Set	71
EXERCISE 3.13: Grouping Records in a Query's Result Set	71
EXERCISE 3.14: Rolling Up Groups into Supergroups	72
EXERCISE 3.15: Ordering Records in a Query's Result Set	75
Joining Data in Related Tables	76
EXERCISE 3.16: Building an Inner Join of Two Tables	77
EXERCISE 3.17: Building an Outer Join of Two Tables	78
Inserting, Updating, and Deleting Rows in Tables	80
EXERCISE 3.18: Inserting New Rows into a Table	80
EXERCISE 3.19: Updating Rows in a Table	81
EXERCISE 3.20: Deleting Rows from a Table	81
Committing and Rolling Back Transactions	81
EXERCISE 3.21: Committing and Rolling Back Transactions	81
Transaction Design	82
Units of Work	82
Read-Write Transactions	84
Read-Only Transactions	84
Building SQL with Oracle Application Express	84
Introducing Oracle Application Express's Query Builder	85
EXERCISE 3.22: Using Query Builder	85
Chapter Summary	94
4 Code Database Access Programs with PL/SQL	95
Chapter Prerequisites	96
What Is PL/SQL?	96
PL/SQL Blocks	97
Program Declarations	98
The Program Body	98
Exception Handlers	98
Program Comments	99

The Fundamentals of PL/SQL Coding	99
Working with Program Variables	99
EXERCISE 4.1: Declaring Variables and Constants with Basic Datatypes	100
EXERCISE 4.2: Assigning Values to Variables	104
Controlling Program Flow	106
EXERCISE 4.3: Using PL/SQL Loops	106
EXERCISE 4.4: Using the PL/SQL Command IF ... ELSIF ... ELSE	107
Interacting with Databases	109
EXERCISE 4.5: Manipulating Table Data with DML Statements	109
EXERCISE 4.6: Assigning a Value to a Variable with a Query	110
Declaring and Using Subprograms: Procedures and Functions	111
EXERCISE 4.7: Declaring and Using a Procedure	111
EXERCISE 4.8: Declaring and Using a Function	112
Working with Record Types	114
EXERCISE 4.9: Declaring and Using Record Types	114
Using the %TYPE and %ROWTYPE Attributes	116
EXERCISE 4.10: Using the %TYPE Attribute	116
EXERCISE 4.11: Using the %ROWTYPE Attribute	117
Working with Cursors	118
EXERCISE 4.12: Declaring and Using a Cursor	119
EXERCISE 4.13: Manipulating a Cursor's Current Row	121
Working with Collections	123
EXERCISE 4.14: Declaring and Initializing a Nested Table	123
EXERCISE 4.15: Using Collection Methods with a Nested Table	124
Handling Program Exceptions	127
EXERCISE 4.16: Handling Predefined Exceptions	128
EXERCISE 4.17: Declaring and Handling User-Defined Exceptions	130
Types of PL/SQL Programs	131
Anonymous PL/SQL Blocks	131
Stored Procedures and Functions	131
EXERCISE 4.18: Creating and Using Stored Procedures	131
EXERCISE 4.19: Creating and Using Stored Functions	133
Packages	134
EXERCISE 4.20: Declaring and Using a Package	134
Database Triggers	139
EXERCISE 4.21: Creating and Using Database Triggers	140
Chapter Summary	142

5	Build a Basic Relational Schema	143
	Chapter Prerequisites	144
	Schemas	144
	Schemas, an Entirely Logical Concept	145
	The Correlation of Schemas and Database User Accounts	146
	Database Tables	146
	Columns and Datatypes	147
	Data Integrity and Integrity Constraints	151
	Creating Tables and Integrity Constraints	154
	EXERCISE 5.1: Start the Object Browser	155
	EXERCISE 5.2: Create the PARTS Table	156
	EXERCISE 5.3: Create the CUSTOMERS Table	160
	EXERCISE 5.4: Modify a Column's Datatype	162
	EXERCISE 5.5: Add a Primary Key to a Table	163
	EXERCISE 5.6: Add a Composite Unique Key to a Table	164
	EXERCISE 5.7: Add a Not Null Constraint to a Table	164
	EXERCISE 5.8: Create the SALESREPS Table	165
	EXERCISE 5.9: Create the ORDERS Table	166
	EXERCISE 5.10: Create the ITEMS Table	169
	EXERCISE 5.11: Add a Column and Referential Integrity Constraint to a Table	172
	EXERCISE 5.12: Test Integrity Constraints	175
	Views	180
	Creating Views	180
	EXERCISE 5.13: Create and Use a Read-Only View	181
	EXERCISE 5.14: Create an Updateable View	182
	EXERCISE 5.15: Create an Updateable Join View	184
	EXERCISE 5.16: Create an INSTEAD OF Trigger for a View	186
	Sequences	188
	Creating and Using Sequences	189
	EXERCISE 5.17: Create a Sequence	189
	EXERCISE 5.18: Use and Reuse a Sequence Number	190
	Synonyms	191
	Private and Public Synonyms	191
	Creating Synonyms	192
	EXERCISE 5.19: Create a Private Synonym	192
	EXERCISE 5.20: Using a Synonym	192
	Indexes	193
	Normal (B*) Indexes	194
	Using Normal Indexes Appropriately	194
	Creating Normal Indexes	195
	EXERCISE 5.21: Create a Normal Index	195

- The Data Dictionary: A Unique Schema 197
 - Categories of Data Dictionary Views 197
 - EXERCISE 5.22: Query the Data Dictionary 198
- Exploring Other Object Browser Features 202
 - EXERCISE 5.23: Reveal Object Dependencies 202
 - EXERCISE 5.24: Gather Object Statistics 205
 - EXERCISE 5.25: Generate Object DML 206
- Chapter Summary 207
- 6 Build an Application with Oracle Application Express 209**
 - Chapter Prerequisites 210
 - Introducing the Application Development Lifecycle 211
 - Analyzing Processes and Defining Requirements 212
 - Designing the Application to Meet the Requirements 213
 - Implementing the Application Using the Design 213
 - Testing That the Application Meets the Requirements 214
 - Deploying the Application 214
 - Maintaining the Application 215
 - Software Modeling and the Unified Modeling Language 215
 - Use Case Diagrams 216
 - Class Diagrams 217
 - Building the Application Schema 219
 - EXERCISE 6.1: Upload and Run a SQL Script 219
 - EXERCISE 6.2: Set User Interface Defaults 221
 - Loading Schema Data 225
 - Loading Data Manually 225
 - EXERCISE 6.3: Manually Enter Data 225
 - EXERCISE 6.4: Create Triggers to Generate Primary Keys 226
 - Loading Spreadsheet and Text File Data 229
 - EXERCISE 6.5: Load Data from a Text File 229
 - Loading XML Data 231
 - EXERCISE 6.6: Load Data from an XML File 231
 - Creating the SysMgmt Application 232
 - EXERCISE 6.7: Create the SysMgmt Application
with the Create Application Wizard 233
 - Running and Testing the Application 238
 - EXERCISE 6.8: Run and Test the SysMgmt Application 238
 - EXERCISE 6.9: Navigate Application Report Pages 239
 - EXERCISE 6.10: Understand Oracle Application
Express URLs 240
 - EXERCISE 6.11: Browse and Review Application Pages 240
 - Refining the Application 242
 - EXERCISE 6.12: Create Lists of Values (LOVs) for Forms 242
 - EXERCISE 6.13: Add LOVs to Forms 243

EXERCISE 6.14: Modify a Report’s Query and Make New Columns Searchable	246
Maintaining the Application	250
EXERCISE 6.15: Create a New Table	252
EXERCISE 6.16: Set UI Defaults for the New Table	255
EXERCISE 6.17: Create a New Trigger	256
EXERCISE 6.18: Add Rows to the DATABASE_SERVICE_REQUESTS Table	257
EXERCISE 6.19: Add New Application Pages	258
EXERCISE 6.20: Add a Navigation Menu	261
EXERCISE 6.21: Copy Breadcrumbs to the New Report and Form Pages	263
EXERCISE 6.22: Add Search and Display Controls to the New Report	266
EXERCISE 6.23: Add an Analysis Page to the Application	275
Deploying the Application	280
EXERCISE 6.24: Modify Application Attributes for Deployment	280
EXERCISE 6.25: Deploy the Application on Another Computer	281
Managing Application Access and Application Users	283
EXERCISE 6.26: Create an Application Express User	284
Chapter Summary	284

PART III

Database Administration

7 Secure Database Access	289
Chapter Prerequisites	290
User Management	291
Oracle Database Users and Oracle Application Express Users	291
Default Database User Accounts	291
Database User Properties	292
EXERCISE 7.1: Display Information About Database Users	294
EXERCISE 7.2: Create a Database User	295
EXERCISE 7.3: Test the New Database User Account	298
EXERCISE 7.4: Modify Your Own Password	299
EXERCISE 7.5: Alter or Drop a Database User	300
Privilege Management	301
Types of Database Privileges	301
Granting and Revoking Privileges	303
EXERCISE 7.6: Grant System Privileges to a User	303
EXERCISE 7.7: Revoke System Privileges from a User	305
EXERCISE 7.8: Grant Object Privileges to a User	306
EXERCISE 7.9: Revoke Object Privileges from a User	311

Privilege Management with Roles	311
EXERCISE 7.10: Create a Role	314
EXERCISE 7.11: Grant System Privileges and Roles to a Role	315
EXERCISE 7.12: Grant Object Privileges to a Role	315
EXERCISE 7.13: Grant a Role to a User	316
EXERCISE 7.14: Set a User's Default Role	317
EXERCISE 7.15: Enable and Disable a Role	318
Resource Limitation	320
Tablespace Quotas	320
EXERCISE 7.16: Providing Specific Tablespace Quotas for a User	320
Resource Limit Profiles	321
Managing Resource Limit Profiles	322
EXERCISE 7.17: Enable Resource Limitation	322
EXERCISE 7.18: Create a Profile	323
EXERCISE 7.19: Alter Profile Settings	324
EXERCISE 7.20: Manually Force a User's Password to Expire	325
EXERCISE 7.21: Use Password Complexity Checking	326
EXERCISE 7.22: Set a User's Profile	327
EXERCISE 7.23: Experiment with Password Management Settings	327
EXERCISE 7.24: Alter the Default Database Profile	328
Displaying Security Information	329
EXERCISE 7.25: Display Information About Users	329
EXERCISE 7.26: Display Information About Roles	329
EXERCISE 7.27: Display Information About Tablespace Quotas	330
EXERCISE 7.28: Display Information About Profiles	330
Chapter Summary	331
8 Manage Database Space	333
Chapter Prerequisites	334
Logical vs. Physical Storage Structures	334
Tablespaces and Data Files	336
Permanent, Temporary, and Undo Tablespaces	337
The SYSTEM Tablespace	337
The SYSAUX Tablespace	338
Other Tablespaces	338
Online and Offline Tablespaces	340
Read-Only and Read-Write Tablespaces	340
A Tablespace's Data Files	341
Use of Data File Space	342

Data File Sizes	342
Online and Offline Data Files	343
Creating and Managing Permanent Tablespaces and Data Files	343
EXERCISE 8.1: Display Database Storage Utilization	343
EXERCISE 8.2: Display Tablespace Information	344
EXERCISE 8.3: Display Data File Information	345
EXERCISE 8.4: Create a Permanent Tablespace	346
EXERCISE 8.5: Modify the Storage Properties of a Data File	348
EXERCISE 8.6: Control Tablespace Availability	348
Segments, Extents, and Data Blocks	351
Types of Segments in an Oracle Database	351
Data Blocks	352
Managing Storage for Tables and Indexes	354
EXERCISE 8.7: Display the Data Block Size Information	354
EXERCISE 8.8: Display the Segments in a Schema	355
EXERCISE 8.9: Compact (Shrink) Segments Wasting Space	356
EXERCISE 8.10: Create a Table in a Specific Tablespace	359
EXERCISE 8.11: Reserve Space for Updates to Existing Table Rows	359
EXERCISE 8.12: Manage Space for LOBs	361
EXERCISE 8.13: Perform Miscellaneous Space Management Tasks	363
Undo Tablespaces	366
Undo Segments	367
Undo Segments Are Multipurpose	367
Managing Undo Tablespaces and Retention Times	367
EXERCISE 8.14: Display and Modify Automatic Undo Management Parameters	368
Temporary Segments, Tablespaces, and Groups	369
Managing Temporary Tablespaces	370
EXERCISE 8.15: Reveal a Database's Default Temporary Tablespace	370
EXERCISE 8.16: Display Information About Temporary Tablespaces	370
EXERCISE 8.17: Display Information About Temp Files	370
Chapter Summary	371
9 Protect Your Oracle XE Database	373
About This Chapter's Practice Exercises	374
An Overview of Database Problems and Solutions	375
Instance Crashes and Crash Recovery	375
Media (Physical) Failures, Backups, and Recovery Manager	377
Logical Errors and Oracle Flashback	378
Devising a Database Protection Policy	380

Oracle Database Backup and Recovery Overview	381
The Flash Recovery Area	381
The Transaction Redo Log	383
The Database Control File	387
Database Backups	388
Recovery Manager	390
Configuring Oracle XE Database Protection	396
EXERCISE 9.1: Display Information About the Flash Recovery Area	396
EXERCISE 9.2: Display Information About the Control File	398
EXERCISE 9.3: Display Information About the Redo Log	398
EXERCISE 9.4: Create a Cold Database Backup	400
EXERCISE 9.5: Establish a Privileged Administrator Session with SQL*Plus	406
EXERCISE 9.6: Move the Flash Recovery Area and Online Redo Logs	407
EXERCISE 9.7: Enable Media Recovery	409
EXERCISE 9.8: Create a Hot Database Backup	410
EXERCISE 9.9: Confirm Successful Log Archiving	414
EXERCISE 9.10: Create Log Groups with Multiple Members	415
EXERCISE 9.11: Mirror the Database Control File	417
Backing Up Databases with Recovery Manager	419
EXERCISE 9.12: Start Recovery Manager	420
EXERCISE 9.13: Connect to the Target Database	420
EXERCISE 9.14: Display and Configure Persistent Recovery Manager Settings	421
EXERCISE 9.15: Back Up a Database	423
EXERCISE 9.16: Back Up an Individual Tablespace	425
EXERCISE 9.17: Back Up Archived Log Files	426
EXERCISE 9.18: List Information About Backup Sets	428
EXERCISE 9.19: Report Important Status Information for a Database	430
EXERCISE 9.20: Delete Obsolete Backup Sets	432
EXERCISE 9.21: Understand Flash Recovery Area Space Usage	433
EXERCISE 9.22: Build a New Backup Script	434
Additional Database Backup Topics	438
Backups of Other Database-Related Files	438
Logical Database Backups	438
More Database Recovery Options	440
Complete Recovery	440
Incomplete Recovery	441
What About Damage to Log Groups and the Control File?	442

Recovering Databases from Problems	443
EXERCISE 9.23: Simulate a System Crash and Perform Crash Recovery	443
EXERCISE 9.24: Simulate a Lost Data File and a Database Recovery	445
Using Oracle Flashback Features	450
EXERCISE 9.25: Restore a Dropped Table Using Oracle Flashback Drop	450
EXERCISE 9.26: Restore Lost Data Using Oracle Flashback Query	451
Chapter Summary	456
10 Tune Application and Database Instance Performance	457
Chapter Prerequisites	458
Oracle Tuning Concepts	458
Measures of Oracle Database Application Performance	459
Realistic and Unrealistic Performance Goals	459
Tunable Components	460
Tuning Methodologies	461
The Cost of Work	463
Tuning Statistics	464
Commonly Referenced Tuning Statistics	464
Instance Efficiency Ratios	466
The V\$ Views	467
Statspack	467
Application Tuning	468
Complex SQL Statements	469
Data Access Methods and Indexes	470
Data Concurrency and Locking	470
Application-Tuning Exercises	472
EXERCISE 10.1: Install Statspack	473
EXERCISE 10.2: Take a Default Snapshot	475
EXERCISE 10.3: Simulate and Investigate the Problem	476
EXERCISE 10.4: Take Another Default Snapshot	480
EXERCISE 10.5: Review Statspack Snapshots	480
EXERCISE 10.6: Create a Statspack Report	480
EXERCISE 10.7: Analyze a Statspack Report	483
EXERCISE 10.8: Create Indexes for Filter Predicate Columns	485
EXERCISE 10.9: Explain the New Results	486
EXERCISE 10.10: Discover and Display Unindexed Foreign Keys	487
EXERCISE 10.11: Explain the New Execution Plan	489

EXERCISE 10.12: Gather New Statistics	490
EXERCISE 10.13: Analyze Other Application-Related Statistics	491
Database Instance Tuning	494
The System Global Area	494
Program Global Areas	496
Database Instance Tuning Exercises	497
EXERCISE 10.14: Display Current Overall Memory Utilization	497
EXERCISE 10.15: Display Information About the SGA	497
EXERCISE 10.16: Modify the Size of the SGA	500
EXERCISE 10.17: Display Information About PGA Memory	501
EXERCISE 10.18: Modify the Allowable PGA Memory	502
Chapter Summary	503
 Index	 505