

Contents

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xiii
INTRODUCTION	xv
I Database Fundamentals	I
Critical Skill 1.1 Define a Database	2
Critical Skill 1.2 Learn the Oracle Database 11g Architecture	4
The Control Files	5
The Online Redo Logs	5
The System Tablespace	5
The Sysaux Tablespace	6
Default Temporary Tablespace	6
Undo Tablespace	6
The Server Parameter File	6
Background Processes	7
Project 1-1 Review the Oracle Database 11g Architecture	9
The Database Administrator	10
Critical Skill 1.3 Learn the Basic Oracle Database 11g Data Types ...	11
varchar2	12
number	12
date	13
timestamp	13
clob	13
blob	14
Critical Skill 1.4 Work with Tables	14
Tables Related to part_master	14
Critical Skill 1.5 Work with Stored Programmed Objects	16
Views	16
Triggers	18
Procedures	18
Functions	18
Packages	19

Critical Skill 1.6 Become Familiar with Other Important Items in Oracle Database 11g	21
Indexes	21
Users	22
Tablespace Quotas	22
Synonyms	23
Roles	24
Default User Environments	24
Critical Skill 1.7 Work with Object and System Privileges	25
Select	25
Insert	26
Update	26
Delete	26
System Privileges	26
Critical Skill 1.8 Introduce Yourself to the Grid	27
Critical Skill 1.9 Tie It All Together	31
Chapter 1 Mastery Check	32
2 Installing Oracle	35
Critical Skill 2.1 Research and Plan the Installation	36
Define System Requirements	37
Linux Installation	37
Critical Skill 2.2 Set Up the Operating System	42
Project 2-1 Configure Kernel Parameters	44
Critical Skill 2.3 Get Familiar with Linux	47
Critical Skill 2.4 Choose Components to Install	48
Critical Skill 2.5 Install the Oracle Software	49
Database Configuration Assistant	57
Verify the Installation	61
Chapter 2 Mastery Check	63
3 Connecting to Oracle	65
Critical Skill 3.1 Use Oracle Net Services	66
Network Protocols	67
Optimize Network Bandwidth	67
Connections	68
Maintain Connections	69
Define a Location	70
Critical Skill 3.2 Learn the Difference Between Dedicated and Shared Server Architectures	71
Dedicated Server	71
Shared Server	72
Set Dispatchers	74
Views to Monitor the Shared Server	76
Critical Skill 3.3 Define Connections	77

A Connect Descriptor	77
Define a Connect Descriptor	77
The Oracle Connection Manager	78
Session Multiplexing	79
Firewall Access Control	79
Critical Skill 3.4 Use the Oracle Net Listener	80
Password Authentication	82
Multiple Listeners	82
Connection Pooling	83
Critical Skill 3.5 Learn Naming Methods	83
Directory Naming Method	83
Directory Information Trees	84
Distinguished Names	85
How to Find the Directory Naming Information	85
Net Service Alias Entries	86
The Local Naming Method	86
The Easy Naming Method	87
The External Naming Method	87
Which Naming Method to Use	87
Critical Skill 3.6 Use Oracle Configuration Files	87
Critical Skill 3.7 Use Administration Tools	89
The Oracle Enterprise Manager/Grid Control	89
The Oracle Net Manager	90
The OEM Console	91
The OEM Components	91
The Oracle Net Configuration Assistant	91
The Oracle Internet Directory Configuration Assistant	92
Command-Line Utilities	92
The Oracle Advanced Security Option	94
Dispatchers	94
Project 3-1 Test a Connection	95
Critical Skill 3.8 Use Profiles	97
Critical Skill 3.9 Network in a Multi-tiered Environment	98
Critical Skill 3.10 Install the Oracle 11g Client Software	99
Chapter 3 Mastery Check	104
4 SQL: Structured Query Language	105
Critical Skill 4.1 Learn the SQL Statement Components	106
DDL	106
DML	107
Critical Skill 4.2 Use Basic Insert and Select Statements	108
Insert	108
Select	109
Critical Skill 4.3 Use Simple Where Clauses	111
A Where Clause with and/or	113

The Where Clause with NOT	115
The Where Clause with a Range Search	115
The Where Clause with a Search List	116
The Where Clause with a Pattern Search	116
The Where Clause: Common Operators	117
Critical Skill 4.4 Use Basic Update and Delete Statements	118
Update	119
Delete	120
Critical Skill 4.5 Order Data	122
Critical Skill 4.6 Employ Functions: String, Numeric, Aggregate (No Grouping)	124
String Functions	124
Numeric Functions	124
Aggregate Functions	124
Critical Skill 4.7 Use Dates and Data Functions (Formatting and Chronological)	126
Date Functions	126
Special Formats with the Date Data Type	127
Nested Functions	128
Critical Skill 4.8 Employ Joins (ANSI vs. Oracle): Inner, Outer, Self	129
Inner Joins	129
Outer Joins	134
Project 4-1 Join Data Using Inner and Outer Joins	134
Project 4-2 Join Data Using ANSI SQL Joins	137
Self-Joins	139
Critical Skill 4.9 Learn the Group By and Having Clauses	140
Group By	140
Having	141
Project 4-3 Group Data in Your Select Statements	141
Critical Skill 4.10 Learn Subqueries: Simple and Correlated	
Comparison with Joins	145
Simple Subquery	145
Correlated Subqueries with Joins	146
Critical Skill 4.11 Use Set Operators: Union, Intersect, Minus	147
Union	147
Union All	148
Intersect	148
Minus	149
Project 4-4 Use the Union Function in Your SQL	149
Critical Skill 4.12 Use Views	150
Critical Skill 4.13 Learn Sequences: Just Simple Stuff	152
Critical Skill 4.14 Employ Constraints: Linkage to Entity Models, Types, Deferred, Enforced, Gathering Exceptions	153
Linkage to Entity Models	154

Types	154
Deferred	156
Critical Skill 4.15 Format Your Output with SQL*Plus	156
Page and Line Size	157
Page Titles	157
Page Footers	157
Formatting Columns	157
Project 4-5 Format Your SQL Output	157
Writing SQL*Plus Output to a File	160
Chapter 4 Mastery Check	160
5 PL/SQL	163
Critical Skill 5.1 Define PL/SQL and Learn Why We Use It	164
Critical Skill 5.2 Describe the Basic PL/SQL Program Structure	166
Critical Skill 5.3 Define PL/SQL Data Types	168
Valid Characters	168
Arithmetic Operators	168
The varchar2 Data Type	171
The Number Data Type	171
The Date Data Type	172
The Boolean Data Type	173
Critical Skill 5.4 Write PL/SQL Programs in SQL*Plus	174
Project 5-1 Create a PL/SQL Program	176
SQL in Your PL/SQL Programs	177
PL/SQL Cursors	177
The Cursor FOR Loop	179
Critical Skill 5.5 Handle Error Conditions in PL/SQL	181
Error Handling Using Oracle-Supplied Variables	185
Critical Skill 5.6 Include Conditions in Your Programs	187
Program Control	187
Project 5-2 Use Conditions and Loops in PL/SQL	195
Critical Skill 5.7 Create Stored Procedures—How and Why	196
Critical Skill 5.8 Create and Use Functions	201
Project 5-3 Create and Use a Function	201
Critical Skill 5.9 Call PL/SQL Programs	203
Chapter 5 Mastery Check	204
6 The Database Administrator	207
Critical Skill 6.1 Learn What a DBA Does	208
Critical Skill 6.2 Perform Day-to-Day Operations	209
Architecture and Design	209
Capacity Planning	209
Backup and Recovery	210
Security	210
Performance and Tuning	210

Managing Database Objects	210
Storage Management	211
Change Management	211
Schedule Jobs	211
Network Management	211
Troubleshooting	211
Critical Skill 6.3 Understand the Oracle Database 11g Infrastructure ..	212
Schemas	212
Storage Structures	215
Critical Skill 6.4 Operate Modes of an Oracle Database 11g	216
Modes of Operation	216
Database and Instance Shutdown	217
Critical Skill 6.5 Get Started with Oracle Enterprise Manager	219
Instance Configuration	219
User Sessions	220
Resource Consumer Groups	220
Schema, Security, and Storage Management	221
Distributed Management	222
Warehouse Features	222
Other Tools	222
Critical Skill 6.6 Manage Database Objects	223
Control Files	223
Redo Logs	223
Undo Management	224
Schema Objects	225
Critical Skill 6.7 Manage Space	226
Archive Logs	227
Tablespaces and Data Files	227
Critical Skill 6.8 Manage Users	229
Create a User	229
Edit Users	230
Critical Skill 6.9 Manage Privileges for Database Users	231
Grant Authority	232
Roles	233
Profiles	234
Project 6-1 Create Essential Objects	235
Chapter 6 Mastery Check	237
7 Backup and Recovery	239
Critical Skill 7.1 Understand Oracle Backup and Recovery	
Fundamentals	240
Where Do I Start?	240
Backup Architecture	241
Oracle Binaries	242
Parameter Files	242

Control Files	242
Redo Logs	243
Undo Segments	243
Checkpoints	244
Archive Logs	244
Data Files, Tablespaces, Segments, Extents, and Blocks	245
Dump Files	247
Critical Skill 7.2 Learn about Oracle User-Managed Backup and Recovery.	248
Types of User-Managed Backups.	248
Cold Backups	248
Hot Backups	249
Recovery from a Cold Backup.	251
Recovery from a Hot Backup.	252
Seven Steps to Recovery	252
Recovery Using Backup Control Files	253
Critical Skill 7.3 Write a Database Backup.	254
Critical Skill 7.4 Back Up Archived Redo Logs.	256
Critical Skill 7.5 Get Started with Oracle Data Pump.	257
Critical Skill 7.6 Use Oracle Data Pump Export	258
Critical Skill 7.7 Work with Oracle Data Pump Import.	264
Critical Skill 7.8 Use Traditional Export and Import	269
Critical Skill 7.9 Get Started with Recovery Manager	270
RMAN Architecture.	271
Set Up a Recovery Catalog and Target Database	274
Key RMAN Features	274
Backups.	277
RMAN Using Enterprise Manager	278
Performing Backups.	281
Restore and Recovery	282
Project 7-1 RMAN End to End	283
Chapter 7 Mastery Check.	285
8 High Availability: RAC, ASM, and Data Guard	287
Critical Skill 8.1 Define High Availability	288
Critical Skill 8.2 Understand Real Application Clusters	289
Critical Skill 8.3 Install RAC	290
Critical Skill 8.4 Test RAC	295
Workload Manager	296
ASM	297
Critical Skill 8.5 Set Up the ASM Instance	297
Project 8-1 Install ASMLib	301
Critical Skill 8.6 Create ASM Disk Groups	302
Project 8-2 Create Disk Groups	303
Critical Skill 8.7 Use ASMCMD and ASMLIB	304

Critical Skill 8.8 Convert an Existing Database to ASM	306
Critical Skill 8.9 Understand Data Guard	308
Critical Skill 8.10 Explain Data Guard Protection Modes	309
Critical Skill 8.11 Create a Physical Standby Server	312
Project 8-3 Create a Physical Standby Server	313
Chapter 8 Mastery Check	315
9 Large Database Features	317
Critical Skill 9.1 Learn to Identify a Very Large Database	318
Critical Skill 9.2 Why and How to Use Data Partitioning	319
Why Use Data Partitioning	319
Implement Data Partitioning	323
Project 9-1 Create a Range-Partitioned Table and a Local-Partitioned Index	340
Critical Skill 9.3 Compress Your Data	344
Data Compression	344
Index Key Compression	346
Critical Skill 9.4 Use Parallel Processing to Improve Performance	347
Parallel Processing Database Components	347
Parallel Processing Configuration	348
Invoke Parallel Execution	350
Critical Skill 9.5 Use Materialized Views	351
Uses for Materialized Views	352
Query Rewrite	353
When to Create Materialized Views	354
Create Materialized Views	355
Critical Skill 9.6 Use SQL Aggregate and Analysis Functions	356
Aggregation Functions	356
Analysis Functions	359
Other Functions	367
Critical Skill 9.7 Create SQL Models	367
Project 9-2 Use Analytic SQL Functions and Models	370
Chapter 9 Mastery Check	372
A Mastery Check Answers	375
Chapter 1: Database Fundamentals	376
Chapter 2: Installing Oracle	379
Chapter 3: Connecting to Oracle	380
Chapter 4: SQL: Structured Query Language	381
Chapter 5: PL/SQL	384
Chapter 6: The Database Administrator	385
Chapter 7: Backup and Recovery	387
Chapter 8: High Availability: RAC, ASM, and Data Guard	390
Chapter 9: Large Database Features	391
Index	395